

Code: 22MEMD2T5A

I M.Tech - II Semester – Regular Examinations - JULY - 2023

**FRACTURE MECHANICS
(MACHINE DESIGN)**

Duration: 3 hours

Max. Marks: 60

Note: 1. This paper contains 4 questions from 4 units of Syllabus. Each unit carries 15 marks and have an internal choice of Questions.

2. All parts of Question must be answered in one place.

BL – Blooms Level

CO – Course Outcome

			BL	CO	Max. Marks
UNIT-I					
1	a)	Discuss the different modes of fracture failure with neat sketch and their significance in design of structures.	L3	CO1	10 M
	b)	Discuss the energy release rate of DCB specimen.	L3	CO1	5 M
OR					
2	a)	A large plate of 36 mm thickness with an edge crack of $a = 32$ mm length is pulled very slowly under displacement control loading. At the displacement of 7.2 mm, when the recorded load is 2750 N, the crack starts growing. At $a = 41.7$ mm, the crack is arrested and the load decreases to 1560 N. Determine the critical energy release rate.	L4	CO1	10 M
	b)	Discuss the phenomenon of stable and unstable crack growth.	L3	CO1	5 M

UNIT-II

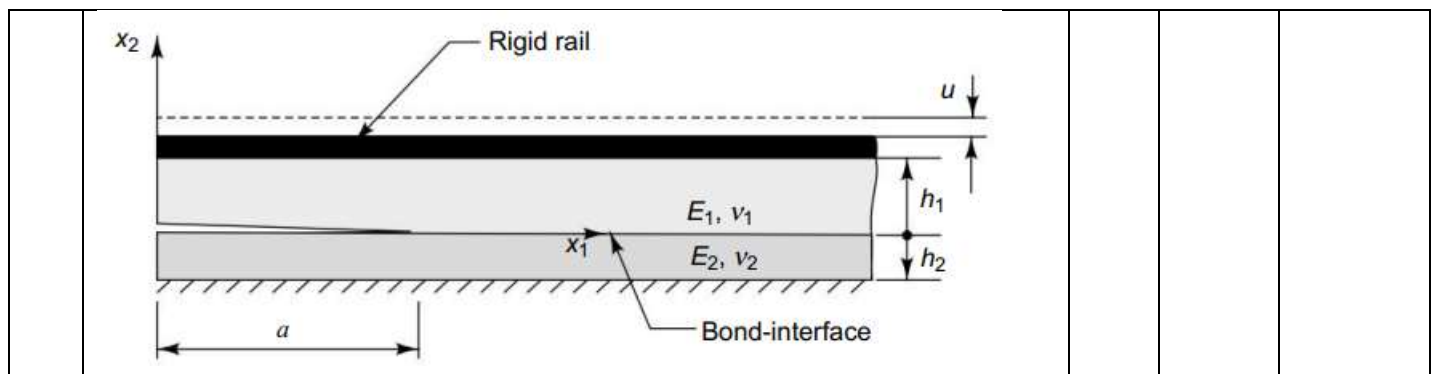
3	a)	Discuss the phenomenon of Linear Elastic Fracture Mechanics (LEFM) in brittle materials.	L3	CO1 CO2	7 M
	b)	Discuss the variation of critical SIF with plate thickness.	L3	CO1 CO2	8 M

OR

4	a)	In a large plate, a crack of length $2a$ is inclined with an angle α with x_1 -axis. The plate is loaded in x_2 direction with $\sigma_{22} = \sigma$. (i) Find the stress intensity factors. (ii) For $\sigma = 80$ MPa, $2a = 20$ mm and $\alpha = 30^\circ$, determine K_I and K_{II} .	L3	CO1 CO2	8 M
	b)	Relate Energy release rate and stress intensity factor.	L3	CO1 CO2	7 M

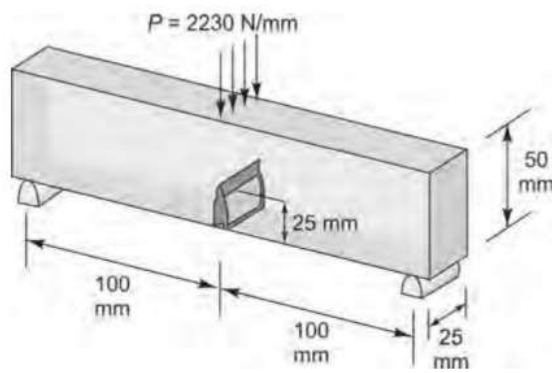
UNIT-III

5	Consider two infinitely long strips of thickness h_1 and h_2 with material properties as shown in Fig. These strips are bonded together with an edge-crack of length a . The strips are wide enough to assume plane strain conditions. The lower face of the bottom strip is bonded to a rigid surface, while the top surface of the upper strip is bonded to a rigid rail. Determine the J-Integral, if the rail is pulled up by distance u . (Note: At the interface $\sigma_{22}^{(1)} = \sigma_{22}^{(2)}$, but also $\epsilon_{22}^{(1)} \neq \epsilon_{22}^{(2)}$.)	L4	CO1 CO3	15 M
---	--	----	------------	------



OR

6 Consider a three-point bend specimen with a centre load as shown in Fig. L4 CO1 CO3 15 M



The material properties for the Ramberg-Osgood relation are:

$\sigma_{ys} = \sigma_0 = 700 \text{ MPa}$, $\epsilon_0 = \sigma_0/E$, $E = 207 \text{ GPa}$,
 $a = 8.2 \text{ mm}$, $n = 6$

- (a) Determine K_I
- (b) Estimate the plastic zone size
- (c) Determine G_I based on the LFM
- (d) Determine J_p using the engineering approach.

UNIT-IV

7 Explain any three test specimens for determination of the critical stress intensity factor (K_{Ic}). L3 CO1 CO4 15 M

OR

8 Discuss any three indirect methods to determine fracture parameters with a neat sketch. L3 CO1 CO4 15 M